Topic - Florence Nightingale   **Class 1**   **Strand: History**

Objective - Pupils should be taught about the lives of significant individuals in the past who have contributed to national and international achievements.

Recap - NHS is our health care provider in the UK. We have nurses who look after us when we are ill. In Britain we are lucky that this care and treatment is free to everyone. NHS workers are classed as our Superheroes following the coronavirus outbreak. Nurses and doctors are people who help you when you are really hurt or feeling poorly. Events happened before I was born

Crimean War

World War 1

World War 2

Pictures can help us to see what life was like in the past. Have a look at these pictures. How do they make you feel?

The Lady with the lamp

Florence Nightingale truly cared for her suffering patients. At night, when everyone was sleeping, she'd visit the soldiers to make sure they were comfortable. She'd also write letters home for those who could not write themselves. Since Florence carried a lantern with her on her night visits, the soldiers would call her 'The Lady with the Lamp'.

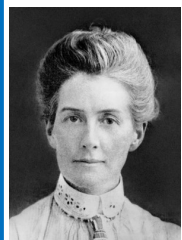**Florence Nightingale**

Born - 18th May, 1820, Italy

Florence wanted to be a nurse but her father wouldn't allow it as it was not a job suited for a lady. Florence is remembered for the way in which hospitals are run as she treated soldiers on the front line in the Crimean War.

Key vocabulary	
Nursing	Caring for the sick and wounded
Wounded	Someone who has been injured
Infection	A disease caused by germs
Patient	A person who is ill or injured being treated by a doctor or nurse.
Antiseptic	Used for cleaning wounds and stopping infections.

Mary Seacole

Born - 23rd Nov, 1805, Jamaica

Mary Seacole wanted to join the Nurses who were helping in the Crimean war but the British government refused. She set up a 'British hotel' where she treated soldiers and travelled to the front line to treat soldiers on both sides of the war.
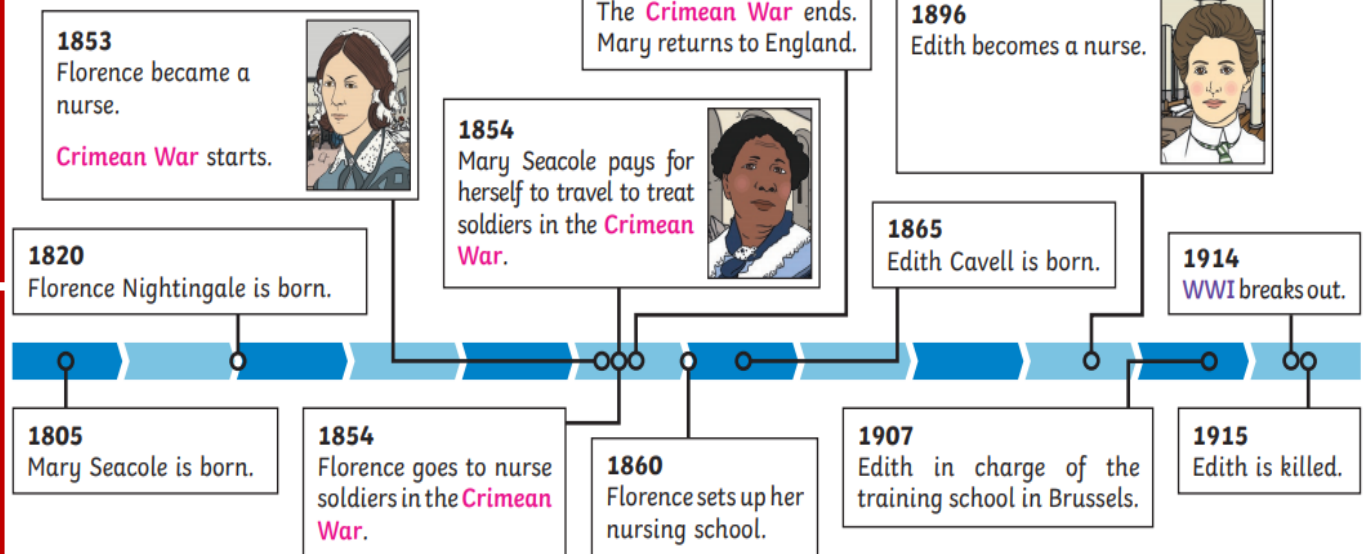
Edith Cavell

Born - 4th Dec, 1865, England

During World War 1 Edith nursed and saved soldiers from both sides of the war. She also hid over 200 allied soldiers from the Germans. She was arrested for treason and sentenced to death.

1853 Florence became a nurse. Crimean War starts.

1856 The Crimean War ends. Mary returns to England.

1896 Edith becomes a nurse.

1820 Florence Nightingale is born.

1854 Mary Seacole pays for herself to travel to treat soldiers in the Crimean War.

1865 Edith Cavell is born.

1914 WWI breaks out.

1805 Mary Seacole is born.

1854 Florence goes to nurse soldiers in the Crimean War.

1860 Florence sets up her nursing school.

1907 Edith in charge of the training school in Brussels.

1915 Edith is killed.

St Mary's Catholic School, New Mills—Ralph Sherwin

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Question 1: Nurses provide...	Start of the unit	End of unit
Treatment		
Remedies		
Medicine		
All of the above		

Question 2: wounded means...	Start of the unit	End of unit
Hurt or injured		
Healthy		
Traveling		
Medicine		

Question 3: Edith, Florence and Mary are all similar because they were all...	Start of the unit	End of unit
Soldiers		
Nurses		
British		
Injured		

Question 4: Put these events in order 1-4	Start of the unit	End of unit
Mary Seacole was born		
Mary Seacole dies		
You were born		
Mary Seacole travels to the Crimean war		

Can you colour in where Jamaica, the UK and Brussels on the map?

World Map

Can you circle where Mary Seacole was born on the map?